

N-(2,4-Dioxo-1,3-thiazolidin-3-yl)-2-(4-isobutylphenyl)propanamide

Hoong-Kun Fun,^{a,*‡} Jia Hao Goh,^a A. C. Vinayaka^b and B. Kalluraya^b

^aX-ray Crystallography Unit, School of Physics, Universiti Sains Malaysia, 11800 USM, Penang, Malaysia, and ^bDepartment of Studies in Chemistry, Mangalore University, Mangalagangothri, Mangalore 574 199, India
Correspondence e-mail: hkfun@usm.my

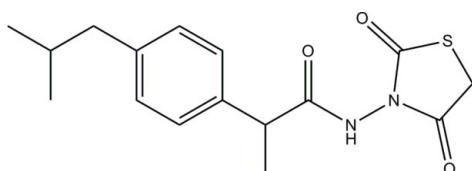
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.064; wR factor = 0.143; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.6.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$, the thiazolidine ring is approximately planar [maximum deviation = 0.020 (2) \AA] and forms a dihedral angle of 86.20 (11) $^\circ$ with the benzene ring. The mean plane through the propanamide unit forms dihedral angles of 88.54 (12) and 76.36 (12) $^\circ$, respectively, with the thiazolidine and benzene rings. In the crystal structure, molecules are linked into chains along the a axis by N—H···O interactions. These chains are interconnected into two-dimensional arrays parallel to the ab plane by three different C—H···O interactions. The crystal structure is further stabilized by weak intermolecular C—H··· π and N···O [2.713 (2) \AA] interactions.

Related literature

For general background to the synthesis, pharmacological properties and applications of compounds incorporating ibuprofen, see: Aktay *et al.* (2005); Palaska *et al.* (2002); Verma & Saraf (2008). For related structures, see: Fun *et al.* (2009a,b). For the stability of the temperature controller used for the data collection, see: Cosier & Glazer (1986).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$

$M_r = 320.40$

Orthorhombic, $Pbca$
 $a = 9.7305 (1)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 11.3991 (2)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 29.6323 (4)\text{ \AA}$
 $V = 3286.78 (8)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.21\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 100\text{ K}$
 $0.24 \times 0.21 \times 0.09\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.951$, $T_{\max} = 0.981$

33569 measured reflections
3783 independent reflections
2927 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.079$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.064$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.143$
 $S = 1.20$
3783 reflections
279 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.44\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.26\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D\cdots\text{H}$ | $D\cdots\text{A}$ | $\text{H}\cdots\text{A}$ | $D\cdots\text{A}$ | $D\cdots\text{H}\cdots\text{A}$ |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| N2—H1N2···O3 ⁱ | 0.85 (3) | 1.94 (3) | 2.713 (2) | 151 (2) |
| C2—H2A···O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.89 (3) | 2.53 (3) | 3.209 (3) | 133 (3) |
| C2—H2B···O2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.92 (3) | 2.45 (3) | 3.371 (3) | 174 (2) |
| C5—H5···O1 ^{iv} | 1.02 (3) | 2.46 (2) | 3.190 (3) | 127.6 (18) |
| C2—H2A···Cg2 ⁱⁱ | 0.90 (3) | 2.99 (3) | 3.474 (3) | 116 (2) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x, -y, -z + 1$; (iii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, z$; (iv) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z$. Cg2 is the centroid of the C6—C11 ring ring.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: TK2517).

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Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o2094 [doi:10.1107/S160053680903027X]

N-(2,4-Dioxo-1,3-thiazolidin-3-yl)-2-(4-isobutylphenyl)propanamide

H.-K. Fun, J. H. Goh, A. C. Vinayaka and B. Kalluraya

Comment

The synthesis of compounds incorporating ibuprofen has been attracting widespread attention due to their diverse pharmaceutical properties, such as anti-microbial, anti-inflammatory, analgesic and anti-tumor activities (Palaska *et al.*, 2002; Akatay *et al.*, 2005). There are numerous biologically active molecules with five-membered rings, containing two heteroatoms. For example, thiazolidine is an important scaffold known to be associated with several biological activities (Verma & Saraf, 2008). In view of the above, the synthesis of a new series of 2,4-dioxo-1,3-thiazolidins containing ibuprofen was undertaken. We report here one of these crystal structures, (I).

In (I), Fig. 1, the thiazolidine ring (C1-C3/N1/S1) is approximately planar, with a maximum deviation of 0.020 (2) Å for atom C3. The thiazolidine ring is almost perpendicular to the C6-C12 benzene ring, forming a dihedral angle of 86.20 (11)°. The mean plane through the propanamide (C4/C5/N2/O3) forms dihedral angles of 88.54 (12)° and 76.36 (12)°, respectively, with the thiazolidine and benzene rings. The bond lengths are comparable to those found in closely related structures (Fun *et al.*, 2009a,b).

In the crystal structure (Fig. 2), the molecules are linked into chains along the *a* axis by N2—H1N2···O3 interactions (Table 1). These chains are interconnected into 2-D arrays parallel to the *ab* plane by additional C2—H2A···O1, C2—H2B···O2 and C5—H5···O1 interactions (Table 1). The crystal structure is further stabilized by short N2···O3 contacts of 2.713 (2) Å [symmetry code: -1/2+x, 1/2-y, 1-z] and by weak C2—H2A···Cg2 interactions (Table 1).

Experimental

Compound (I) was obtained by refluxing 4-amino-5-[1-(4-isobutylphenyl)ethyl]-4*H*-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-thiol (0.005 mol) and ethylchloroacetate (0.005 mol) in a solution comprising ethanol (20 ml) and pyridine (2 ml) in an oil bath for 8 h. The solid product obtained was collected by filtration, washed with ethanol and dried. It was then recrystallized using ethanol. Single crystals were obtained by slow evaporation from an ethanol solution of (I). Yield was 84 %. *M.p.* 466 K.

Refinement

All H atoms were located from difference Fourier maps and allowed to refine freely [range of C—H = 0.90 (3) - 1.02 (2) Å].

Figures

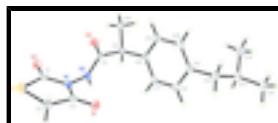


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme.

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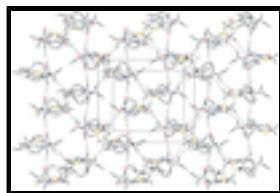


Fig. 2. 2-D arrays parallel to the ab plane in (I), viewed along the c axis. H atoms not involved in intermolecular interactions (dashed lines) have been omitted for clarity.

N-(2,4-Dioxo-1,3-thiazolidin-3-yl)-2-(4-isobutylphenyl)propanamide

Crystal data

| | |
|---|---|
| C ₁₆ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₃ S | $F_{000} = 1360$ |
| $M_r = 320.40$ | $D_x = 1.295 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Orthorhombic, <i>Pbca</i> | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab | Cell parameters from 5195 reflections |
| $a = 9.7305 (1) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.5\text{--}30.0^\circ$ |
| $b = 11.3991 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.21 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 29.6323 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 100 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 3286.78 (8) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Plate, colourless |
| $Z = 8$ | $0.24 \times 0.21 \times 0.09 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer | 3783 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 2927 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.079$ |
| $T = 100 \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ$ |
| φ and ω scans | $\theta_{\min} = 2.5^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2005) | $h = -12 \rightarrow 12$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.951$, $T_{\max} = 0.981$ | $k = -14 \rightarrow 13$ |
| 33569 measured reflections | $l = -38 \rightarrow 36$ |

Refinement

| | |
|--|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.064$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.143$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0661P)^2 + 0.7928P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.20$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ |
| 3783 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.44 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 279 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.26 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none |

Special details

Experimental. The crystal was placed in the cold stream of an Oxford Cyrosystems Cobra open-flow nitrogen cryostat (Cosier & Glazer, 1986) operating at 100.0 (1)K.

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| S1 | 0.07397 (7) | 0.09512 (5) | 0.38158 (2) | 0.02357 (19) |
| O1 | 0.15979 (17) | 0.01544 (15) | 0.50523 (6) | 0.0235 (4) |
| O2 | 0.13357 (18) | 0.31521 (14) | 0.40290 (6) | 0.0234 (4) |
| O3 | -0.03571 (16) | 0.26390 (15) | 0.51261 (6) | 0.0209 (4) |
| N1 | 0.15610 (19) | 0.17543 (16) | 0.45864 (6) | 0.0154 (4) |
| N2 | 0.1867 (2) | 0.25414 (17) | 0.49260 (6) | 0.0164 (4) |
| C1 | 0.1250 (2) | 0.2144 (2) | 0.41525 (8) | 0.0169 (5) |
| C2 | 0.0969 (3) | -0.0098 (2) | 0.42684 (8) | 0.0193 (5) |
| C3 | 0.1398 (2) | 0.0567 (2) | 0.46830 (8) | 0.0171 (5) |
| C4 | 0.0839 (2) | 0.28924 (18) | 0.52017 (8) | 0.0134 (5) |
| C5 | 0.1292 (2) | 0.35908 (19) | 0.56150 (8) | 0.0154 (5) |
| C6 | 0.1110 (2) | 0.27896 (19) | 0.60228 (8) | 0.0161 (5) |
| C7 | 0.2173 (3) | 0.2042 (2) | 0.61513 (8) | 0.0214 (5) |
| C8 | 0.2021 (3) | 0.1278 (2) | 0.65112 (9) | 0.0231 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0800 (3) | 0.1236 (2) | 0.67589 (8) | 0.0186 (5) |
| C10 | -0.0259 (3) | 0.1977 (2) | 0.66277 (8) | 0.0199 (5) |
| C11 | -0.0112 (3) | 0.2746 (2) | 0.62666 (8) | 0.0191 (5) |
| C12 | 0.0669 (3) | 0.0436 (2) | 0.71635 (8) | 0.0225 (5) |
| C13 | 0.1343 (3) | 0.0931 (2) | 0.75930 (8) | 0.0241 (6) |
| C14 | 0.0692 (4) | 0.2092 (3) | 0.77362 (11) | 0.0338 (7) |
| C15 | 0.1251 (4) | 0.0031 (3) | 0.79731 (10) | 0.0343 (7) |
| C16 | 0.0467 (3) | 0.4732 (2) | 0.56402 (9) | 0.0211 (5) |
| H2A | 0.018 (3) | -0.046 (3) | 0.4334 (10) | 0.037 (8)* |
| H2B | 0.166 (3) | -0.062 (2) | 0.4197 (9) | 0.029 (7)* |
| H5 | 0.231 (3) | 0.381 (2) | 0.5594 (8) | 0.014 (6)* |
| H7 | 0.299 (3) | 0.204 (2) | 0.5973 (9) | 0.027 (7)* |
| H8 | 0.277 (3) | 0.074 (2) | 0.6603 (9) | 0.023 (7)* |
| H10 | -0.111 (3) | 0.198 (2) | 0.6778 (8) | 0.016 (6)* |
| H11 | -0.083 (3) | 0.326 (3) | 0.6170 (9) | 0.028 (7)* |
| H12A | 0.107 (3) | -0.031 (2) | 0.7094 (9) | 0.023 (7)* |

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|------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| H12B | -0.031 (3) | 0.031 (2) | 0.7228 (8) | 0.015 (6)* |
| H13 | 0.232 (3) | 0.109 (2) | 0.7529 (10) | 0.034 (8)* |
| H14A | 0.109 (3) | 0.239 (3) | 0.7992 (11) | 0.037 (8)* |
| H14B | -0.031 (3) | 0.197 (3) | 0.7814 (10) | 0.038 (8)* |
| H14C | 0.075 (3) | 0.270 (3) | 0.7520 (11) | 0.046 (9)* |
| H15A | 0.167 (3) | 0.035 (3) | 0.8251 (11) | 0.042 (9)* |
| H15B | 0.029 (3) | -0.021 (3) | 0.8030 (10) | 0.039 (8)* |
| H15C | 0.171 (3) | -0.073 (3) | 0.7888 (10) | 0.036 (8)* |
| H16A | -0.054 (3) | 0.457 (2) | 0.5618 (9) | 0.030 (8)* |
| H16B | 0.078 (3) | 0.527 (2) | 0.5401 (9) | 0.024 (7)* |
| H16C | 0.063 (3) | 0.507 (3) | 0.5937 (10) | 0.032 (8)* |
| H1N2 | 0.271 (3) | 0.270 (2) | 0.4968 (9) | 0.031 (8)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| S1 | 0.0388 (4) | 0.0173 (3) | 0.0146 (3) | -0.0015 (3) | -0.0018 (3) | -0.0025 (2) |
| O1 | 0.0259 (10) | 0.0239 (9) | 0.0207 (9) | 0.0021 (7) | -0.0022 (7) | 0.0052 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0339 (10) | 0.0151 (8) | 0.0213 (9) | -0.0008 (7) | -0.0007 (8) | 0.0013 (7) |
| O3 | 0.0120 (8) | 0.0254 (9) | 0.0254 (10) | -0.0013 (7) | -0.0005 (7) | -0.0031 (7) |
| N1 | 0.0155 (10) | 0.0149 (9) | 0.0157 (10) | -0.0010 (7) | -0.0002 (8) | -0.0018 (8) |
| N2 | 0.0140 (11) | 0.0208 (10) | 0.0144 (10) | -0.0025 (8) | -0.0004 (9) | -0.0047 (8) |
| C1 | 0.0174 (12) | 0.0183 (12) | 0.0150 (12) | 0.0025 (9) | 0.0029 (10) | -0.0019 (9) |
| C2 | 0.0265 (14) | 0.0139 (11) | 0.0174 (12) | 0.0006 (10) | 0.0028 (10) | 0.0025 (9) |
| C3 | 0.0137 (11) | 0.0194 (11) | 0.0182 (12) | 0.0041 (9) | 0.0027 (10) | 0.0002 (9) |
| C4 | 0.0152 (12) | 0.0118 (10) | 0.0132 (11) | 0.0013 (9) | -0.0005 (9) | 0.0044 (8) |
| C5 | 0.0152 (12) | 0.0153 (11) | 0.0158 (12) | -0.0012 (9) | 0.0000 (10) | 0.0026 (9) |
| C6 | 0.0212 (12) | 0.0144 (11) | 0.0128 (11) | -0.0016 (9) | -0.0006 (9) | -0.0016 (9) |
| C7 | 0.0200 (13) | 0.0241 (12) | 0.0200 (13) | 0.0020 (10) | 0.0044 (11) | 0.0015 (10) |
| C8 | 0.0250 (14) | 0.0236 (13) | 0.0208 (13) | 0.0063 (10) | -0.0005 (11) | 0.0027 (10) |
| C9 | 0.0284 (13) | 0.0162 (11) | 0.0113 (11) | -0.0060 (10) | -0.0025 (10) | -0.0024 (9) |
| C10 | 0.0207 (13) | 0.0214 (12) | 0.0176 (12) | -0.0040 (10) | 0.0033 (11) | -0.0030 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0204 (13) | 0.0182 (11) | 0.0186 (13) | 0.0010 (10) | -0.0032 (10) | -0.0004 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0301 (15) | 0.0202 (13) | 0.0171 (13) | -0.0034 (11) | 0.0014 (11) | 0.0002 (10) |
| C13 | 0.0297 (15) | 0.0264 (13) | 0.0163 (13) | -0.0029 (11) | -0.0020 (11) | 0.0050 (10) |
| C14 | 0.051 (2) | 0.0285 (15) | 0.0223 (15) | 0.0008 (14) | -0.0058 (15) | -0.0052 (13) |
| C15 | 0.0472 (19) | 0.0352 (16) | 0.0205 (15) | -0.0025 (14) | -0.0038 (13) | 0.0081 (12) |
| C16 | 0.0266 (14) | 0.0158 (12) | 0.0210 (14) | 0.0009 (10) | 0.0011 (11) | -0.0008 (10) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| S1—C1 | 1.758 (2) | C8—H8 | 0.99 (3) |
| S1—C2 | 1.811 (2) | C9—C10 | 1.388 (3) |
| O1—C3 | 1.207 (3) | C9—C12 | 1.511 (3) |
| O2—C1 | 1.209 (3) | C10—C11 | 1.391 (3) |
| O3—C4 | 1.220 (3) | C10—H10 | 0.94 (3) |
| N1—N2 | 1.381 (3) | C11—H11 | 0.96 (3) |
| N1—C3 | 1.392 (3) | C12—C13 | 1.538 (4) |
| N1—C1 | 1.394 (3) | C12—H12A | 0.96 (3) |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| N2—C4 | 1.352 (3) | C12—H12B | 0.99 (2) |
| N2—H1N2 | 0.85 (3) | C13—C15 | 1.526 (4) |
| C2—C3 | 1.503 (3) | C13—C14 | 1.527 (4) |
| C2—H2A | 0.90 (3) | C13—H13 | 0.99 (3) |
| C2—H2B | 0.92 (3) | C14—H14A | 0.92 (3) |
| C4—C5 | 1.526 (3) | C14—H14B | 1.01 (3) |
| C5—C6 | 1.525 (3) | C14—H14C | 0.95 (3) |
| C5—C16 | 1.530 (3) | C15—H15A | 0.99 (3) |
| C5—H5 | 1.02 (2) | C15—H15B | 0.98 (3) |
| C6—C11 | 1.392 (3) | C15—H15C | 1.01 (3) |
| C6—C7 | 1.393 (3) | C16—H16A | 1.00 (3) |
| C7—C8 | 1.385 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.98 (3) |
| C7—H7 | 0.95 (3) | C16—H16C | 0.97 (3) |
| C8—C9 | 1.398 (4) | | |
| C1—S1—C2 | 93.19 (11) | C10—C9—C12 | 121.8 (2) |
| N2—N1—C3 | 120.43 (19) | C8—C9—C12 | 120.6 (2) |
| N2—N1—C1 | 120.79 (18) | C9—C10—C11 | 121.5 (2) |
| C3—N1—C1 | 118.35 (19) | C9—C10—H10 | 121.4 (15) |
| C4—N2—N1 | 118.2 (2) | C11—C10—H10 | 117.1 (15) |
| C4—N2—H1N2 | 124.4 (19) | C10—C11—C6 | 120.6 (2) |
| N1—N2—H1N2 | 116.8 (19) | C10—C11—H11 | 122.8 (16) |
| O2—C1—N1 | 124.6 (2) | C6—C11—H11 | 116.6 (16) |
| O2—C1—S1 | 125.66 (19) | C9—C12—C13 | 113.6 (2) |
| N1—C1—S1 | 109.77 (16) | C9—C12—H12A | 109.3 (16) |
| C3—C2—S1 | 107.87 (16) | C13—C12—H12A | 109.3 (16) |
| C3—C2—H2A | 107.0 (19) | C9—C12—H12B | 109.0 (14) |
| S1—C2—H2A | 110.9 (19) | C13—C12—H12B | 108.0 (14) |
| C3—C2—H2B | 108.1 (17) | H12A—C12—H12B | 108 (2) |
| S1—C2—H2B | 110.2 (18) | C15—C13—C14 | 110.7 (2) |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 112 (3) | C15—C13—C12 | 109.9 (2) |
| O1—C3—N1 | 123.1 (2) | C14—C13—C12 | 111.8 (2) |
| O1—C3—C2 | 126.1 (2) | C15—C13—H13 | 108.6 (17) |
| N1—C3—C2 | 110.7 (2) | C14—C13—H13 | 107.3 (16) |
| O3—C4—N2 | 121.7 (2) | C12—C13—H13 | 108.5 (17) |
| O3—C4—C5 | 123.1 (2) | C13—C14—H14A | 111.8 (19) |
| N2—C4—C5 | 115.2 (2) | C13—C14—H14B | 109.8 (18) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 106.87 (17) | H14A—C14—H14B | 106 (3) |
| C6—C5—C16 | 114.2 (2) | C13—C14—H14C | 115 (2) |
| C4—C5—C16 | 109.36 (19) | H14A—C14—H14C | 105 (3) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 107.9 (13) | H14B—C14—H14C | 109 (3) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 110.9 (13) | C13—C15—H15A | 109.8 (18) |
| C16—C5—H5 | 107.7 (13) | C13—C15—H15B | 111.4 (18) |
| C11—C6—C7 | 118.1 (2) | H15A—C15—H15B | 111 (3) |
| C11—C6—C5 | 122.1 (2) | C13—C15—H15C | 111.5 (17) |
| C7—C6—C5 | 119.8 (2) | H15A—C15—H15C | 110 (2) |
| C8—C7—C6 | 121.1 (2) | H15B—C15—H15C | 103 (2) |
| C8—C7—H7 | 121.0 (16) | C5—C16—H16A | 110.8 (16) |
| C6—C7—H7 | 117.8 (16) | C5—C16—H16B | 109.2 (15) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 121.1 (2) | H16A—C16—H16B | 112 (2) |

supplementary materials

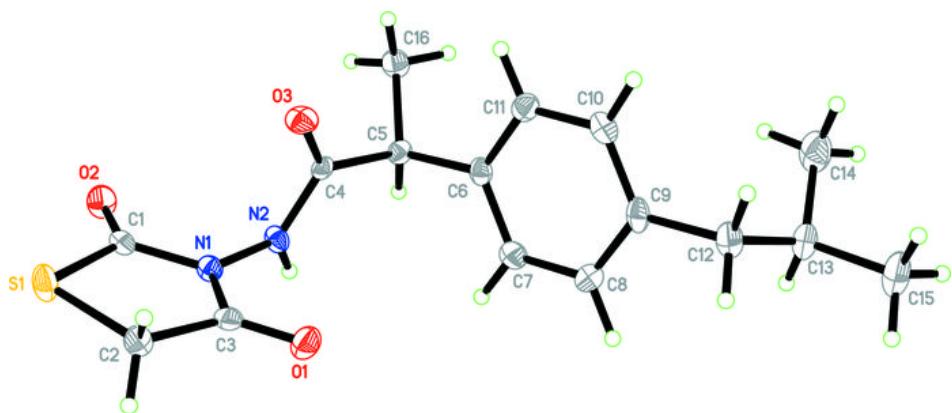
| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------|
| C7—C8—H8 | 121.5 (15) | C5—C16—H16C | 107.1 (17) |
| C9—C8—H8 | 117.4 (15) | H16A—C16—H16C | 107 (2) |
| C10—C9—C8 | 117.6 (2) | H16B—C16—H16C | 111 (2) |
| C3—N1—N2—C4 | −77.8 (3) | N2—C4—C5—C16 | 128.2 (2) |
| C1—N1—N2—C4 | 94.6 (2) | C4—C5—C6—C11 | −89.8 (3) |
| N2—N1—C1—O2 | 6.7 (3) | C16—C5—C6—C11 | 31.2 (3) |
| C3—N1—C1—O2 | 179.2 (2) | C4—C5—C6—C7 | 87.9 (2) |
| N2—N1—C1—S1 | −174.03 (16) | C16—C5—C6—C7 | −151.0 (2) |
| C3—N1—C1—S1 | −1.5 (2) | C11—C6—C7—C8 | −0.1 (4) |
| C2—S1—C1—O2 | 178.7 (2) | C5—C6—C7—C8 | −177.9 (2) |
| C2—S1—C1—N1 | −0.56 (18) | C6—C7—C8—C9 | −0.3 (4) |
| C1—S1—C2—C3 | 2.22 (19) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.7 (4) |
| N2—N1—C3—O1 | −4.9 (3) | C7—C8—C9—C12 | −177.3 (2) |
| C1—N1—C3—O1 | −177.5 (2) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | −0.7 (3) |
| N2—N1—C3—C2 | 175.8 (2) | C12—C9—C10—C11 | 177.3 (2) |
| C1—N1—C3—C2 | 3.3 (3) | C9—C10—C11—C6 | 0.3 (4) |
| S1—C2—C3—O1 | 177.4 (2) | C7—C6—C11—C10 | 0.1 (3) |
| S1—C2—C3—N1 | −3.3 (2) | C5—C6—C11—C10 | 177.8 (2) |
| N1—N2—C4—O3 | −8.5 (3) | C10—C9—C12—C13 | −98.4 (3) |
| N1—N2—C4—C5 | 169.96 (18) | C8—C9—C12—C13 | 79.5 (3) |
| O3—C4—C5—C6 | 70.7 (3) | C9—C12—C13—C15 | −175.9 (2) |
| N2—C4—C5—C6 | −107.7 (2) | C9—C12—C13—C14 | 60.8 (3) |
| O3—C4—C5—C16 | −53.4 (3) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , °)

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N2—H1N2···O3 ⁱ | 0.85 (3) | 1.94 (3) | 2.713 (2) | 151 (2) |
| C2—H2A···O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.89 (3) | 2.53 (3) | 3.209 (3) | 133 (3) |
| C2—H2B···O2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.92 (3) | 2.45 (3) | 3.371 (3) | 174 (2) |
| C5—H5···O1 ^{iv} | 1.02 (3) | 2.46 (2) | 3.190 (3) | 127.6 (18) |
| C2—H2A···Cg2 ⁱⁱ | 0.90 (3) | 2.99 (3) | 3.474 (3) | 116 (2) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$; (ii) $-x, -y, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+1/2, y-1/2, z$; (iv) $-x+1/2, y+1/2, z$.

Fig. 1



supplementary materials

Fig. 2

